

Writing Cause and Effect Paragraph

A cause and effect paragraph explains why the action of one thing (the cause) produces a result (the effect). In composition, *cause and effect* is a method of paragraph development in which a writer analyzes the reasons for—and/or the consequences of—an action, event, or decision.

A cause-and-effect paragraph can be organized in various ways. For instance, causes and/or effects can be arranged in either chronological order or reverse chronological order. Alternatively, points can be presented in terms of emphasis, from least important to most important, or vice versa.

Study the following examples of a cause and effect paragraph.

Sample 1:

There are many advantages to purchasing fresh fruit and vegetables as an alternative to popular processed food items at your local grocery store. While potato chips and donuts are tasty and frozen food is convenient, a habit of eating food prepared in a factory leads to overall poor nutrition and can cause bad health. These If I had listened to my teachers who encouraged me stay in college, I would be in a much better financial position today. Instead, when I was nineteen, I dropped out of college and drifted from one job to another. At first, It felt good to have money while friends of mine who remained in college were always broke, but soon I realized my mistake. Friends of mine who graduated with degrees in business and science were suddenly making three or four times what I was making as a manager of a shoe store. In addition, I began to feel as though my education was incomplete. Something was missing from my life. Gradually, the consequences of my short-term thinking became evident; therefore, At the age of twenty-five, I returned to college to pursue a degree in business administration.

Sample 2:

Recently, Indonesian news media shocked by thick smoke in Riau. It happens because there are some people that irresponsibly burn the forest. Thousands hectare forest is burned, and it makes some negative impact for people in Riau. The effect does not just feel to people in Riau, but also to people in Padang, Malaysia, and Singapore. These are some negative impact because forest combustion in Riau. The first effect is the learning and teaching activity process in Riau is disturbed. It happens because the level of clean air is in danger level and it is impossible to do learning and teaching activity. This situation makes teacher become worry because the students of twelve grade will face national examination and it is very disturbing their concentration. The second effect is economy of Riau decrease significantly especially because the airport closing. That happens because it is impossible to fly in such condition and the activity of flying need to close for a while. The last is many people especially children get disease like acute respiratory tract infections, pneumonia, asthma, and skin irritation. I hope this situation will end soon.

(Source: <https://www.thoughtco.com/cause-and-effect-composition-1689834>)